

AN ANNOTATED LIST OF THE LYCAENIDAE  
(LEPIDOPTERA: RHOPALOCERA) OF THE  
WESTERN HEMISPHERE

BY WILLIAM PHILLIPS COMSTOCK AND EDGAR IRVING HUNTINGTON

Continued from LXVIII (2), p. 122

*hadros* Cook, John H. and Frank E. Watson, *Incisalia*

Type Locality: Houston, Texas.

Location of Type: Type destroyed. (Paratypes in American Museum of Natural History; United States National Museum.)

Original Description: 1909 (June), Can. Ent., vol. 41, p. 181 (Guelph, Ontario).

Additional Reference: Holland, W. J., 1931, The Butterfly Book, Revised Edit., p. 226, pl. 64, fig. 46 (♂ paratype) (Garden City, N. Y.).

*hagmanni* Röber, J. *Eumaeus*

Type Locality: Obidos, Brazil.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1923, Ent. Zeit., vol. 84, p. 95 (Stettin).

Note: Probably synonym of *Eumaeus minijas* Hübner.

*hahneli* Staudinger, Otto, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Upped Amazon and Iquitos, Peru.

Location of Type: Staudinger Collection.

Original Description: 1888, Exotische Schmetterlinge, vol. 1, p. 286, vol. 2, pl. 97 (Bayern).

Additional Reference: Druce, H. H. 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 614 (London). (Makes *hahneli* a synonym of *centoripa* Hewitson.)

Note: We recognize *hahneli* as being distinct from *centoripa*.

*halala* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum, p. 7 (London).

Additional References: Hewitson, W. C., 1874 (December), Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera, vol. 1, p. 175, vol. 2 pl. 69, figs. 508, 509 ♀ (London). Druce, H. H., 1907 (June), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 591 (London). Makes *halala* a synonym of *leucophaeus* Hübner.)

*halciones* Butler, A. G. and Herbert Druce, *Tmolus*

Type Locality: Cartago, Costa Rica.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1872 (July), Cistula Entomologica, vol. 1, p. 108 (London).

Additional References: Butler, A. G., 1873 (October), *Lepid. Exot.*, p. 161., pl. 57, fig. 9 ♂ (London). Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (August), *Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera*, vol. 2, p. 61, (London). (Make *halciones* a synonym of *empusa* Hewitson.)

*halesus* Cramer, Pierre, *Papilio*

Type Locality: Virginia, U. S. A.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1777, *Papillons exotiques des trois parties du monde*, vol. 2, p. 3, pl. 98, figs. B, C (Amsterdam).

Synonyms: *dolichos* Hübner, *juanita* Scudder.

Subspecies: *corcorani* Gunder, *estesi* Clench syn.

*hamila* Jones, E. Dukinfield, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Castro, Paraná, Brazil.

Location of Type: Jones Collection.

Original Description: 1912, *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 896, pl. 97, fig. 1 (London).

*hamo* Lucas, P. H., *Lycaena*

Type Locality: Havana, Cuba.

Original Description: 1857, in Sagra, *Historie physique, politique et naturelle de l'île de Cuba*, vol. 7, p. 612 (Paris).

Additional Reference: Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, 1943 (December), *Ann. New York Acad. Sci.*, vol. 45, p. 57 (New York, N. Y.). (Removed *hamo* from synonymy of *hanno* Stoll but did not recognize the species.)

*hanno* Stoll, Caspar, *Papilio*

Type Locality: "Surinam and the Cape of Good Hope."

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1790, in Cramer, *Papillons exotiques des trois parties du monde, Supplement*, p. 170, pl. 39, figs. 2, 2b (Amsterdam).

Additional References: Hübner, J., 1812, *Sammlung exotischer Schmetterlinge*, vol. 1, pl. (98), figs. 1-4 (Augsburg). d'Almeida, R. F., 1933, *Lambillionea*, vol. 33, pp. 230-236 (Paris). Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, 1943 (December), *Ann. New York Acad. Sci.*, vol. 45, p. 104 (New York, N. Y.).

Subspecies: *watsoni* Comstock and Huntington, *ceraunus* Fabricius, *antibubastus* Hübner, *pseudoptiletetes* Boisduval and *LeConte*, syn., *bogotana* Draudt, *flenus* Poey, *astenidas* Lucas syn., *astenidia* Draudt, syn.

*harietta* Draudt, Max, *Thecla* (not Weeks) Misspelling of *harrietta* Weeks.

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1919 (November), *The Macrolepidoptera of the World*, vol. 5, p. 750 (Stuttgart).

*harrietta* Weeks, A. G. Jr., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Near "Corioco," Bolivia, April 19, 1899.

Location of Type: Museum of Comparative Zoology, no. 16,673.

Original Description: 1901 (November), *Can. Ent.*, vol. 33, p. 294 (London, Ontario).

Additional References: Weeks, A. G. Jr., 1905, *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, p. 45, pl. 11, fig. 2 (Boston, Mass.). Draudt, Max (as *harietta*), 1919 (November), *The Macrolepidoptera of the World*, vol. 5, p. 750 (Stuttgart). (Makes *harietta* a subspecies of *paupera* Felder.)

Synonyms: *harietta* Draudt.

*hassan* Stoll, Caspar, *Papilio*

Type Locality: Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1791, in Cramer, *Papillons Exotiques des trois parties du monde*, Supplement, p. 168, pl. 38, figs. 4, 4D ♂ (Amsterdam).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C. 1877 (January), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 202 (London). (Makes *hassan* Stoll synonym of *janias* Cramer.)

*havila* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: New Granada.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1865, *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 76, vol. 2, pl. 30, figs. 23, 24 ♂ (London).

*heathii* Fletcher, James, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Long River valley, near Cartwright, Southern Manitoba, July.

Location of Type: United States National Museum.

Original Description: 1903, *Trans. Royal Soc. Canada*, Section 4, p. 211, fig. (Ottawa).

Additional References: Fletcher, James, 1904 (May), *Can. Ent.*, vol. 36, no. 5, p. 125, pl. (♀) (London, Ontario). Stallings, Don B. and J. R. Turner, 1943, *Ent. News*, vol. 54, p. 131, pl. 2 (Philadelphia, Pa.). (Places *heathii* as an aberration of *falacer* Godart.)

*hebraeus* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Bahia.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History). (Boisduval Collection.)

Original Description: 1867, *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 104, vol. 2, pl. 43, figs. 165, 166 ♂ (London).

*hecale* Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, *Thecla* Misspelling of *hecate* G. & S.

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1887 (October), *Biologia Centrali-Americana*, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 3, pl. 58, figs. 15-17 (London).

*hecale* Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Jalapa, Mexico.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1887 (October), *Biologia Centrali-Americana*, Insecta, vol. 2, p. 98, vol. 3, pl. 58, figs. 15, 16 ♂, 17 ♀ (as *hecale*) (London).

Synonyms: *hecale* Godman and Salvin.

*helenae* dos Passos, Cyril F., *Incisalia augustus*

Type Locality: Doyles Station, Newfoundland.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1943 (June), *Amer. Mus. Novitates*, no. 1230, p. 2 (New York, N. Y.).

*helios* Edwards, William H., *Lycaena*

Type Locality: California.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1871 (January), *Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc.*, vol. 3, p. 208 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 27, no. 455 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *helios* as a subspecies of *icarioides* Boisduval.)

Synonyms: *helius* (Zool. Record).

*helius*, *Lycaena* Misspelling of *helios* Edwards

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1873, *Zool. Record*, vol. 8, p. 365 (London).

*helloides* Boisduval, Jean A., *Polyommatus*

Type Locality: Neighborhood of San Francisco, California.

Location of Type: United States National Museum?

Original Description: 1852, *Ann. Soc. Ent. France*, Series 2, vol. 10, p. 291 (Paris).

Additional Reference: Oberthür, Charles, 1913 (October), *Etudes de Lepidopterologie Comparee*, fasc. 9, pt. 1, p. 40, pl. 236, figs. 1927 ♂, 1928 ♀ (Rennes).

Synonyms: *castro* Reakirt, *sternitzkyi* Gunder, *williamsi* Gunder.

Subspecies: *florus* Edwards, *hulbirti* Field syn.

*heloisa* Möschler, H. B., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Paramaribo, Surinam (1 ♀).

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1883, *Verh. Zool.-bot. Ges.*, vol. 32, p. 309, pl. 17, fig. 2 (Wien).

*hemon* Cramer, Pierre, *Papilio*

Type Locality: Surinam.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1775, *Papillons exotiques des trois parties du monde*, vol. 1, p. 30, pl. 20, figs. D, E (Amsterdam).

Synonyms: *acmon* Cramer.

*hena* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Nicaragua.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1874 (December), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 171, vol. 2, pl. 67, figs. 486, 487 ♀ (London).

Note: Hewitson, *ibid*, makes *mena* a synonym of *coelicolor* Butler and Druce.

*henrici* Grote, Augustus R. and Coleman T. Robinson, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1867 (July), *Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc.*, vol. 1, p. 174 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Subspecies: *margaretae* dos Passos, *solatus* Cook and Watson, *turneri* Clench.

*henryae* Cadbury, John W. 3rd, *Chrysophanus snowi*

Type Locality: Caribou Pass, British Columbia, alt. 5200 ft., July 26, 1932.

Location of Type: Academy of Natural Science, Philadelphia, no. 7779 (1 ♀).

Original Description: 1937, *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci., Phila.*, vol. 89, p. 409, pl. 16, fig. 9 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

*heodes* Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Uramarea ♂, San Marcas ♀, Dept. Ancachs, North Peru.

Location of Type: H. J. Adams Collection.

Original Description: 1909 (September), *Trans. Ent. Soc. London*, p. 437, pl. 11, figs. 10 ♂, 11 ♀ (London).

*heraclides* Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Cache, Costa Rica.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1887 (September), *Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera*, vol. 2, p. 71, vol. 3, pl. 56, figs. 26, 27 (London).

*heraldica* Dyar, Harrison G., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Porto Bello, Panamá.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 15,761.

Original Description: 1915, *Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus.*, vol. 47, p. 151 (Washington, D. C.).

*herii*, *Lycaena amyntula* var. Misspelling of *herrii* Grinnell

Type Locality:

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1902, *Zool. Record*, vol. 38, p. 207 (London).

*hermes* Edwards, William H., *Chrysophanus*

Type Locality: California (1 ♂, 1 ♀).

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1870 (January), *Trans. Amer. Ent. Soc.*, vol. 3, p. 21 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Synonyms: *del sud* Wright.

*herodotus* Fabricius, Johann Christian, *Hesperia*

Type Locality: "In Indiis".

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1793, *Entomologica Systematica*, vol. 3, p. 286 (Hafniae).

Additional References: Donovan, Edward, 1800, *Ins. India*, p. 42, pl. 39, fig. 2 (London). Hewitson, W. C., 1877 (January), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 205, vol. 2, pl. 82, fig. 680 (London). Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (May), *Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera*, vol. 2, p. 33, vol. 3, pl. 52, figs. 3, 4 ♂, 5 ♀ (London).

Synonyms: *lucania* Hewitson.

*herri* Field, William D., *Habrodias grunus*

Type Locality: McKenzie (Sister's) Pass, Oregon, August 28, 1936.

Location of Types: United States National Museum? William D. Field Collection.

Original Description: 1938, *Bull. So. Calif. Acad. Sci.*, vol. 37, pt. 1, p. 29 (Los Angeles, Calif.).

*herrii* Grinnell, Fordyce Jr., *Lycaena amyntula* var.

Type Locality: Cochise County, Arizona, July, 1899 and September, 1900.

Location of Type: Grinnell Collection?

Original Description: 1901 (July), *Can. Ent.*, vol. 33, p. 192 (London, Ontario).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, *Check list*, pt. 1, p. 27, no. 477 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *herrii* as a subspecies of *comyntas* Godart.)

Synonyms: *arizonensis* Gunder, *herrii* (Zool. Record), *jemezensis* Gunder.

*hesperitis* Butler, A. G. and Herbert Druce, *Bithys*

Type Locality: Cartago, Costa Rica.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History). (Druce Collection.)

Original Description: 1872 (July), *Cistula Entomologica*, vol. 1, p. 107 (London).

Additional Reference: Butler, A. G., 1873 (October), *Lepid. Exot.*, p. 159, pl. 57, fig. 14 (London).

Synonyms: *perdistincta* Kaye, *lugubris* Möscher, *cabiria* Hewitson syn.

*hesseli* Rawson, George W. and J. Benjamin Ziegler, *Mitoura*

Type Locality: Lakehurst, Ocean County, New Jersey, May 1, 1949.

Location of Type: United States National Museum.

Original Description: 1950 (June), *Jour. New York Ent. Soc.*, vol. 58, p. 74, pl. X, figs. 5-9 (Lancaster, Pa.).

*hesychia* Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Río Sucio, Costa Rica.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1887 (September), *Biologia Centrali-Americana*, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 87, vol. 3, pl. 57, figs. 32, 33 ♂ (London).

*heteronea* Boisduval, Jean A., *Lycaena*

Type Locality: Mountains of Northern California, June.

Location of Type: United States National Museum?

Original Description: 1852, *Ann. Soc. Ent. France*, Series 2, vol. 10, p. 298 (Paris).

Additional Reference: Oberthür, Charles, 1913 (October), *Etudes de Lepidopterologie Comparee*, fasc. 9, pt. 1, p. 41, pl. 237, figs. 1946 ♂, 1947 ♀ (Rennes).

Synonyms: *coloradensis* Gunder.

Subspecies: *gravenotata* Klots, *klotsi* Field.

*hewitsoni* Kirby, W. F., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Mexico.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1871, *A Synonymic Catalogue of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, p. 386, no. 117 (London).

Note: A new name for *Thecla ira* Hewitson.

Synonyms: *ira* Hewitson.

*hicetas* Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Cordova, Mexico.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1887 (September), *Biologia Centrali-Americana*, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 87, vol. 3, pl. 57, figs. 34, 35 ♂ (London).

*hilda* Grinnell, Joseph and Fordyce Grinnell, Jr., *Cupido*

Type Locality: Upper cienega at the head of the South Fork of the Santa Ana, 8,500 ft., June 27-28, 1905.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1907 (March), *Jour. New York Ent. Soc.*, vol. 15, no. 1, p. 46 (Lancaster, Pa.).

Additional References: Coolidge, Karl R., 1911 (May), *Pomona College Jour. Ent.*, vol. 3, no. 2, p. 512 (Claremont, Calif.). (Makes *hilda* a synonym of *daedalus* Behr. This is incorrect.) McDunnough, J. H., 1938, *Check list*, pt. 1, p. 27, no. 453 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *hilda* as a subspecies of *saepiolus* Boisduval.)

Synonyms: *garthi* Gunder.

*hirsuta* Prittwitz, O. V., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Corcovado, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1865, *Stettin Ent. Zeit.*, vol. 26, p. 321 (Stettin).

*hisbon* Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, *Thecla*

Type Locality: ♂ Central Guatemala, ♀ Costa Rica.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1887 (May), *Biologia Centrali-Americana*, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 17, vol. 3, pl. 49, figs. 4, 5 ♂, 6 ♀ (London).

Additional Reference: Draudt, Max, 1919, *The Macrolepidoptera of the World*, vol. 5, p. 749 (Stuttgart). (Makes *hisbon* a synonym of *lisus* Stoll.)

*homoperplexa* Barnes, William and F. H. Benjamin, *Callophrys apama* race

Type Locality: Golden, Colorado, May 24-30 .

Location of Type: Barnes Collection, United States National Museum. (Paratype in American Museum of Natural History.)

Original Description: 1923, *Contributions to the natural history of the Lepidoptera of North America*, vol. 5 p. 68 (Decatur, Ill.).

*hosmeri* Weeks, A. G. Jr., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Suapure, Venezuela.

Location of Type: Museum of Comparative Zoology.

Original Description: 1906 (June), *Ent. News*, vol. 17, p. 198 (Philadelphia, Pa.).

Additional Reference: Weeks, A. G. Jr., 1911, *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 2, p. 5, pl. 3, fig. 3 (Boston, Mass.).

*hostis* Schaus, William, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Nova Friburgo, Brazil.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 5950 ♂.

Original Description: 1902, *Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus.*, vol. 24, p. 420 (Washington, D. C.).

*hugo* Doubleday, Edward, *Thecla* Misspelling of *hugon* Godart

Type Locality: Brazil.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1847, *List of the specimens of lepidopterous insects in the collection of the British Museum*, pt. 2, p. 32 (London).

Additional Reference: Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, 1943 (December), *Ann. New York Acad. Sci.*, vol. 45, p. 54 (New York, N. Y.). (Consider *hugo* a misspelling of *hugon* Godart, and a synonym of *endymion* Fabricius.)

*hugon* Godart, J. B., *Polyommatus*

Type Locality:

Location of Type: Paris Museum. (Photograph in American Museum of Natural History.)

Original Description: 1822, *Encyclopédie Méthodique*, vol. 9, p. 640 (Paris).

Additional References: Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887 (September), *Biologia Centrali-Americana*, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 75 (London). (Said: "The Florida form *T. hugon* of Godart, having



scarcely any blue at all on those (secondary) wings." They made it a form of *beon* Cramer, probably based on the supposed Paris type which might be *beon* according to the photograph in the American Museum of Natural History.) Comstock, W. P. and E. I. Huntington, 1943 (December), Ann. New York Acad. Sci., vol. 45, p. 54 (New York, N. Y.). (Place *hugon* as a synonym of *endymion* Fabricius.)

*huguenini* Gunder, J. D., *Glaucopsyche xerces mertila* ♂ ab.

Type Locality: San Francisco, California, April 24, 1917.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1925 (January), Ent. News, vol. 36, p. 3, pl. 1, fig. O (Philadelphia, Pa.).

*hulbirti* Field, William D., *Lycaena dorcas* race *florus* ♀ f.

Type Locality: Broadwater County, Montana, July 30, 1930.

Location of Type: William D. Field Collection. United States National Museum?

Original Description: 1936, Jour. of Ent. Zool., vol. 28, p. 25 (Claremont, Calif.).

*humber* Schaus, William, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Cucuta, Venezuela.

Location of Type: United States National Museum, no. 5957 ♀.

Original Description: 1902, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., vol. 24, p. 422 (Washington, D. C.).

*humuli* Harris, Thaddeus William, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Massachusetts.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1841, Report on the Insects of Massachusetts Injurious to Vegetation, p. 215 (Cambridge, Mass.).

Additional Reference: McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 24, no. 373 (Los Angeles, Calif.). (Places *humuli* as a synonym of *melinus* Hübner.)

*huntingtoni* Rindge, Frederick H. and William P. Comstock, *Echinargus*

Type Locality: Hololo Mountain Road, St. Ann's, Trinidad, B. W. I., March 21-31, 1929.

Location of Type: American Museum of Natural History.

Original Description: 1953 (June), Jour. New York Ent. Soc., vol. 61, p. 99 (Lancaster, Pa.).

*hyacinthus* Cramer, Pierre, *Papilio*

Type Locality: "Indes Occidentales".

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1775, Papillons exotiques des trois parties du monde, vol. 1, p. 59, pl. 36, fig. E (Amsterdam).

*hyas* Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Mexico, Guatemala (Vera Paz), Costa Rica, Panamá (Chiriquí).

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1887 (May), *Biologia Centrali-Americana*, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 27, vol. 3. pl. 51, figs. 5 ♀, 6, 7 ♂ (London).

Additional Reference: Draudt, Max, 1919 (December), *The Macrolepidoptera of the World*, vol. 5, p. 753, pl. 149-b (Stuttgart). (Makes *hyas* a form of *tolimides* Felder.)

*hybla* Druce, Hamilton H., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Ecuador.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1907 (June), *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, p. 578, pl. 33, fig. 4 ♂ (London).

*hyccara* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: Amazon.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, *Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum*, p. 7 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1873 (February), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 145, vol. 2, pl. 57, figs. 361, 362 ♂ (London).

*hygela* Hewitson, W. C., *Thecla*

Type Locality: None given.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1868, *Specimen of a Catalogue of Lycaenidae in the British Museum*, p. 30 (London).

Additional Reference: Hewitson, W. C., 1873 (February), *Illus. of Diurnal Lepidoptera*, vol. 1, p. 146, vol. 2, pl. 58, figs. 367, 368 ♂ (London).  
Brazil.

*hyllus* Butler, A. G., *Chrysophanus* (not Cramer).

Type Locality: Coldwater near Orilla, Canada West.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1870, *Catalogue of Diurnal Lepidoptera Described by Fabricius in the Collection of the British Museum*, p. 173 (London).

Note: This is a misidentification by Butler of *thoe*.

*hyperici* Boisduval, Jean A. and John LeConte, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Georgia and Florida.

Location of Type:

Original Description: 1833, *Historie Générale et iconographie des Lépidoptères et des chenilles de l'Amérique Septentrionale*, p. 90, pl. 28 (Paris).

Note: Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, 1887, *Biologia Centrali-Americana*, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 92 (London), make *hyperici* a synonym of *milinus* Hübner.

Additional Reference: Oberthür, Charles, 1920, *Etudes de Lepidopterologie Comparee*, fasc. 17, p. 15, pls. p. 7, pl. DV, fig. 4208 (Rennes).

*hyprocrita* Schaus, William, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Tuis, Juan Vinas, Costa Rica.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1913 (September), Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 352, pl. 52, fig. 6 ♂ (London).

*hypophlaeas* Boisduval, Jean A., *Polyommatus*

Type Locality Northern California and Northern United States.

Location of Type: United States National Museum?

Original Description: 1852, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, Series 2, vol. 10, p. 291 (Paris).

Synonyms: *neui* Rummel, *obliterata* Scudder, *octomaculata* Dean, *adrienne* Maynard, *americana* Harris, *bacchus* Scudder, *banksi* Watson and Comstock, *caeca* Reiff, *fasciata* Strecker, *fulliolus* Hulst, *fulvus* Rummel, *bulbus* (Zool. Record).

Subspecies: *arethusa* Wolley Dod, *feildeni* M'Lachlan.

*hypoxanthe* Kirby, W. F., *Chrysophanus*

Type Locality: Polish Ukraine.

Location of Type: British Museum (Natural History).

Original Description: 1862, Manual European Butterflies, p. 91, fig. 11 ♀ (London).

Additional References: Kirby, W. F., 1871, Synonymic Catalogue of Diurnal Lepidoptera, p. 343, no. 22 (London). (Questions the Ukraine locality). McDunnough, J. H., 1938, Check list, pt. 1, p. 26, no. 434 (Los Angeles, Calif.). Places *hypoxanthe* in the synonymy of *epixanthe* Boisduval and LeConte.)

*hypsea* Godman, F. D. and O. Salvin, *Thecla*

Type Locality: Chiriquí, Panamá.

Location of Type: Staudinger Collection.

Original Description: 1887 (May), Biologia Centrali-Americana, Insecta, Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera, vol. 2, p. 38, vol. 3, pl. 52, figs. 20, 21 ♂ (London).